

1816 ~ 1916
ONE HUNDREDTH
ANNIVERSARY
ADONIRAM ROYAL ARCH
CHAPTER

Celebration of the
Centennial Anniversary
OF
ADONIRAM
ROYAL ARCH CHAPTER
NEW BEDFORD
MASSACHUSETTS

October 8th and 9th
1916

The First Meeting Under Dispensation Held
Tuesday, October 8, 1816

Printed by the Chapter



OFFICERS OF ADONIRAM ROYAL ARCH CHAPTER 1916

OFFICERS 1915-1916

Ex. High Priest,
ERNEST J. HAYDON.

King,
EDWARD C. MOSHER.

Scribe,
HORACE L. HUMPHREY.

Zacheus C. Dunham.....Treasurer
Damon W. Rice.....Secretary
The Rev. Howard Charles Gale....Chaplain
Dexter B. Goodwin.....Associate Chaplain

William D. Garthly.....C. of H.	James G. Owers.....P. S.
John A. Lee.....R. A. C.	William Stitt.....M. 3d V.
Paul G. Covill.....M. 2d V.	Walter C. Hutchings.....M 1st V.
A. Leonard Bliss.....S. S.	Benjamin G. Allmond.....J. S.
Thomas W. Ramsden.....Organist	James Slater.....Tyler

Hall Committee,
Henry N. West.

TRUSTEES OF PERMANENT FUND:

The High Priest, Ex-Officio.

Henry W. MasonTerm expires October, 1916
Stephen H. Taylor.....Term expires October, 1917

CENTENNIAL COMMITTEES

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

John C. Makepeace	Elton S. Wilde
John A. Stitt	The Council
H. B. Worth	All Past High Priests

INVITATION COMMITTEE

The Council	E. Stanley Swift
Secretary	Wm. M. Thorup

RECEPTION COMMITTEE

Consists of the members of the Executive Committee	and Wm. Stitt
Finance Committee	Richard Knowles
	John H. Holt

MUSIC COMMITTEE

Frank E. Habicht	Allen P. Keith
Franklin W. Hatch	Walter C. Hutchings

PRINTING COMMITTEE

Channing Wilde	Thos. W. Macy
Harold T. Sturtevant	Frank E. Habicht

BANQUET COMMITTEE

Ernest J. Haydon	E. Stanley Swift
Richard M. Kuechler	Edward C. Mosher
Lyman C. Bauldry	Thomas Hersom, Jr.
Geo. B. Luther	George H. Nye

DECORATING COMMITTEE

James Slater	James G. Owers
Peter Lord	John K. Blair
Alonzo C. Thompson	

SOUVENIR COMMITTEE

E. J. Haydon	H. L. Humphrey
E. C. Mosher	

HISTORICAL COMMITTEE

Henry B. Worth	Wm. H. Waterman
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ENTERTAINMENT COMMITTEE

E. C. Mosher,
Charles S. Coombs
Andrew A. Butts

Dr. A. B. Cushman
Philip H. Crandon, Jr.
John A. Lee

USHERS AT THE CHURCH

Charles S. Coombs
Milton E. Allen
Joseph H. Allen
George E. Turner

Isaac N. Babbitt
Dr. H. H. Dews
Austin B. Croshere
Leonard Kleeb, Jr.

USHERS AT THE BANQUET

All the Church Ushers and
Arthur W. Sharples
Alphonso H. Smith
Wm. Stitt
Jos. Sutcliffe, Jr.

Maurice W. Paige
Lawrence P. Wing
Harrie B. Jennings
Dr. Walter B. Woodbridge

CENTENNIAL FINANCE COMMITTEE

Ernest J. Haydon
Edward C. Mosher
Lyman C. Bauldry
Lewis E. Bentley
Charles W. Howland
Elton S. Wilde
Thomas Hersom, Jr.
Horace L. Humphrey
William E. Kern, Jr.
John G. Kennedy
John L. Weeks
Wellington A. Francis
George E. Turner

A. Leonard Bliss
Amos Horsfall
John A. Stitt
Jacob H. Robinson
John C. Makepeace
Fred C. Clarke
Dexter B. Goodwin
George H. Nye
William D. Garthly
John T. Sutcliffe
Isaac N. Babbitt
Daniel H. Ferguson
Francis J. Denby

PRELIMINARY VOTES PASSED BY ADONIRAM
ROYAL ARCH CHAPTER

Feb. 5, A. D. 1913.

Voted,—That Excellent Companion William H. Waterman and Companion Henry B. Worth constitute a committee to write up the history of Adoniram Royal Arch Chapter, the Chapter to defray all necessary expenses, and the secretary was directed to notify the members of the committee of their appointment.

Dec. 1, A. D. 1915.

On motion it was voted that a committee be appointed to arrange for a suitable celebration of the Centennial Anniversary of this Chapter, said committee to be appointed by the High Priest.



ERNEST J. HAYDON,
E. H. Priest.

CELEBRATION

The anniversary exercises were the incidents which took place at a Special Convocation of Adoniram Royal Arch Chapter, opened in Masonic Hall, New Bedford, Sunday, October 8, 1916. Beside the officers there were present eleven Past High Priests, 135 members and a large number of invited guests who were received as follows:

Representing the Grand Commandery of Knights Templars of Massachusetts and Rhode Island, Right Eminent Sir Frederick I. Dana, Grand Commander, accompanied by Eminent Sir Joseph H. Potter, Grand Warder.

Representing the Grand Council of Royal and Select Masters of Massachusetts, Most Illustrious William H. L. Odell, Grand Master, accompanied by Illustrious Companion Martin J. Pleschinger, Grand Master of Ceremonies.

Representing the Grand Royal Arch Chapter of Massachusetts, Most Excellent Arthur D. Prince, Grand High Priest, accompanied by Excellent Companion Olin D. Dickerman, Grand Captain of the Host; Right Excellent Wm. M. Thorup, Grand Scribe; Right Excellent Edward B. Saunders, District Deputy Grand High Priest, and Excellent and Rev. R. Perry Bush, Grand Chaplain.

Representing the Grand Lodge of Massachusetts, Most Worshipful Melvin M. Johnson, Grand Master of Masons, accompanied by Right Worshipful George B. Luther, District Deputy Grand Master of 30th District; Worshipful Bro. William M. Farrington, Grand Marshal, and Right Worshipful and Rev. Dr. Frederick W. Hamilton, Grand Secretary and also one of the four active members in Massachusetts of the Supreme Council 33° of the A. A. S. Rite.

At 3 p. m. a recess was declared to attend divine services at the Trinitarian church where the exercises were as follows:

Organ Prelude. "At Evening",	<i>Kinder</i>
Miss Margaret M. Swift, Organist	
Processional Hymn 233. — <i>All Standing</i>	<i>Wesley</i>
Sentences of Scripture. — <i>All Standing</i>	
Exhortation. — <i>All Standing</i>	
Innocent. — <i>Seated</i>	
Lord's Prayer. — <i>Seated</i>	

Then the Minister shall say: O Lord, open thou our lips;

People: And our mouth shall show forth thy praise.

Here, all standing, the Minister shall say:

Now unto the King eternal, immortal, invisible, the only
Wise God;

People: Be honor and glory through Jesus Christ, for ever and ever.

Minister: Praise ye the Lord.

People: The Lord's name be praised.

Chant. "Laetatus sum." *All Standing.* (Psalm 122, page 180 in the Book of Prayer.)

First Lesson taken out of the Old Testament. Ezra I:1-6

Anthem. "In God is My Salvation." *Adams*
The Choir of the Universalist Church

Second Lesson taken out of the New Testament. S. Matthew XX:1-16

Solo. "Jerusalem, Thou that Killest the Prophets." from S. Paul. *Mendelssohn*

Mrs. Mildred Story Ellis

Then the Minister shall say: The Lord be with you.

People: And with thy spirit.

Minister: Let us pray.

Prayer.—*All reverently bowing down or devoutly kneeling.*

Response. "I Will Call upon Thee." *Adams*
The Choir

Sermon, "Building the Royal Arch." Ezra I:3

Hymn. "Adoniram Centennial."—*All Standing*

Offertory. "Hear Ye, Israel." from Elijah. *Mendelssohn*
Mrs. Ellis

At the presentation of the alms the people stand, and sing the "Doxology" as followeth:—

"Praise God, from whom all blessings flow!
Praise him, all creatures here below!
Praise him above, ye heavenly host!
Praise Father, Son, and Holy Ghost."

Concluding Prayer—*All Seated*

Benediction.—*All Seated*

Recessional Hymn 498. (unannounced) *All Standing* *Barnby*

As the choir passes out, all may be seated, and remain in silent prayer until the choir sings "Amen."

The congregation is requested to remain seated until the Chapter has passed out.

Organ Postlude in B flat *Batiste*

Miss Swift

ADONIRAM CENTENNIAL HYMN.

Tune "Webb."

Words by the Rev. Howard Charles Gale.

(1)

Great God, High Priest, Paternal,
We gather here today;
Before thy throne, eternal,
Our humble thanks to pay.
We thank Thee for thy guidance;
An hundred years of Light,
O, ever present being,
Our Father and our might.

(2)

Today the past glows brighter,
And memory lights the page;
Today the heart is lighter;
Companions honor age.
Our thoughts, we now turn backward,
And trace the story through
Of Temple, Arch, and Keystone,
Of Royal mystery, true.

(3)

An hundred years of progress,
An hundred years of growth.
All honor to the memory,
All honor to the oath
That binds Companions Royal
In life's unending march,
And keeps us ever loyal
Beneath the Sacred Arch.

(4)

We honor now the memory
Of Brothers gone before;
Whose names have been exalted;
Who passed the veils of yore.
And now before thine altar
Have ended life's long march.
No more of rugged pathway;
Now, but the Living Arch.

(5)

Now as in all things growing;
In honor more than fame,
As all press on and upward,
That sacred Word to name:
O, grant us in the future,
As Thou hast in the dark;
O, grant us Light eternal,
And guide us to the Ark.

(6)

O, Adoniram, prosper,
O, Adoniram, speed,
As hearts to hearts united
Companions meet, agreed.
O, may this day of gladness,
This bright Centennial day,
But stronger bind our friendship
And keep us true, we pray.

Amen.



HORACE L. HUMPHREY,
Comp. Scribe.

The Companions returned to the Masonic Hall at 5 P. M. for lunch and the guests were entertained at the New Bedford Country Club by the courtesy of Comp. Arthur D. Delano.

In the very full account of the Church Services in the city newspapers appeared the following:

It was a day of Masonry, yesterday, in New Bedford. The members of Adoniram Royal Arch Chapter for the second time in a hundred years, turned out in a body, to celebrate their centennial. The first time was when the Chapter made a trip in 1818 to lay the cornerstone of the Universalist Church in the village of West Attleboro, and yesterday, the trip was to the Trinitarian Church, in connection with services held to celebrate its centennial.

Three hundred of the 640 members of the order attended the divine services on Sunday. The members of the Chapter met in Masonic Hall at 1:45, when the Chapters were opened and the Grand Officers received. There was an informal reception and afterwards the procession was made up for the march to the Church. The service was at 3:30. The pews in front had been reserved for the Chapter members. The front of the pulpit platform had been decorated with palms, and the banners of the Chapter were on the left while the American flag was on the right.

The service had been arranged especially for the occasion, and the sermon was by Rev. Howard Charles Gale, S. T. B., Chaplain of Adoniram Chapter.

The Companions at 6:30 P. M. assembled in the auditorium of the Y. M. C. A. building for the Historical Exercises, all the distinguished guests being on the platform. The orchestra comprised Robert Allen, Frank E. Habicht, Howard I. Wordell, Frederick A. Carver, Robert Gunderson, and Milfred I. Buker.

Vocal selections were rendered by Mrs. Mildred Story Ellis and Dr. Charles E. P. Thompson. The History of Adoniram Chapter, presented by Henry B. Worth is given hereafter. Other addresses were delivered as follows:

Knight Templarism and its Relation to Free Masonry, Right Eminent Sir Frederick I. Dana.

Royal Arch Masonry and the Brotherhood of Man, Most Excellent Arthur D. Prince.

Cryptic Masonry and Universal Peace, Most Illustrious W. H. L. Odell.

Masonry as a Shaping Factor of Civilization, Rev. Dr. R. Perry Bush.

How Old is Masonry? Rev. Dr. F. W. Hamilton.

The assembly dispersed at 9 o'clock.

The relation of the Universalist Church to this celebration was observed. The first High Priest and the charter members belonged to that society. Rev. Paul Dean, who delivered the sermon at the constitution, was a minister of the same sect and on the present occasion the Reverend Howard Charles Gale, Reverend Dr. R. Perry Bush, and Reverend Dr. F. W. Hamilton, recently President of Tufts College, are all clergymen in the same denomination.

Monday morning, Oct. 9, the invited guests and members of Adoniram Chapter filled a procession of automobiles and visited the Unitarian Church in Fairhaven and continued the ride through Mattapoisett, Rochester and back to New Bedford. At 4 P. M. the Grand Officers held a reception at the Masonic Hall, where they met a large number of the members.

During their visit the invited guests and ladies were entertained by Ex. Comp. and Mrs. Stephen H. Taylor at the Inn at Salter's Point, South Dartmouth.

At 6.30 P. M. a grand banquet, with addresses and entertainment, was conducted at the State Armory, where nearly one thousand persons were present.

The menu and program were as follows:

EXERCISES AT STATE ARMORY

REMARKS. MOST EXCELLENT ARTHUR D. PRINCE
Grand High Priest of the Grand Royal Arch Chapter of Massachusetts.

REMARKS. RIGHT EMINENT GRAND COMMANDER, FREDERICK I. DANA
Grand Commander of the Grand Commanderies of Mass. and R. I.

ADDRESS. MOST WORSHIPFUL GRAND MASTER MELVIN M. JOHNSON
Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of A. F. of A. M. of Massachusetts.

ENTERTAINMENT

THE ARTISTS:

MRS. MILDRED STORY ELLIS, *Soloist.*
ANNA EICHHORN, *Violin.* ARTHUR MYERS, *Tenor.*
NITA COWLISHAW, *Pianist.*

THE RYTHMIC QUARTETTE:

FRANCES PURCELL GLORIA CONCANNON
MELBA CONCANNON MIRIAM CLARK

THE SUNBEAMS:

HANNAH BEARD BERTHA McDONOUGH

1. Flirtation Polka.
MISS PURCELL (Boy); MISS M. CONCANNON (Girl).
2. Scene de la Czarda.....Hubay
MISS EICHHORN.
3. North and South in Song and Story.
THE SUNBEAMS.
4. Selected.
MR. MYERS.

5. Le Papillon.
MISS G. CONCANNON.
6. Alfin von tua, from "Lucia".....*Donizetti*
MRS. MILDRED STORY ELLIS.
(Flute obligato, Mr. Blake of Boston Festival Orchestra.)
7. Perfect Happiness.
MISS M. CONCANNON.
8. St. Patrick's Day.....*Vieuxtemps*
MISS EICHHORN.
9. Regular Folks in Readings and Solos.
THE SUNBEAMS.
10. Movement Musical.
MISS CLARK AND MISS G. CONCANNON.
11. April Morn.....*Batten*
MRS. MILDRED STORY ELLIS.
12. Selected.
MR. MYERS.
13. Valse de Chopin.
MISS PURCELL.
14. Liebesfreud*Kriesler*
MISS EICHHORN.
15. Minstrel Folks.
THE SUNBEAMS.
16. Danse Classique.
THE MISSES CONCANNON, PURCELL AND CLARK.

MUSIC BY NEW BEDFORD MASONIC ORCHESTRA.

M E N U

Fruit Cup Supreme

Queen Olives

Salted Nuts

Mushroom Bisque in Cups

Radishes

Dinner Biscuits

Celery

Creamed Scallops in Ramekin

Cucumber Sandwich

Roast Larded Tenderloin

Sauce Jardinier

Delmonico Potatoes

French Beans

Bonanza Ice

Pineapple Salad

Cheese Dressing

Individual Fruit Ices

Spun Sugar

Frozen Pudding

Macaroons

Lady Fingers

Iced Cakes

Cheese

Toasted Crackers

Demi Tasse

Assorted Mints

Bon Bons

Sugared Ginger



EDWARD C. MOSHER,
Comp. King.

The following description of the incidents of the occasion appeared in the local press account:

A banquet and entertainment was held last evening at the State Armory as the last number of a splendid two-day program attendant upon the centennial anniversary of Adoniram Royal Arch Chapter. The affair was a distinctly brilliant one, and the occasion is assuredly a memorable one in local Masonic history. The armory was beautifully decorated with hundreds of American flags and chapter emblems; and handsome gowns worn by the women guests emphasized the color splendor of the scene. The Grand Officers, before leaving for their homes today, congratulated Excellent High Priest Ernest J. Haydon upon the success of the centennial anniversary celebration, and impressed upon him their appreciation of the manner in which they had been received and treated during their two-day stay.

By virtue of the right given him to confer the Henry Price Jewel upon any Mason within his jurisdiction who has served the craft faithfully for fifty years or upon any Mason who has attained a high position through faithful endeavors in the interests of the fraternity, Most Worshipful Grand Master Melvin M. Johnson last evening conferred that jewel upon A. H. W. Carpenter of this city and upon the three high Masonic officers present, Most Excellent High Priest Arthur D. Prince of the Grand Royal Arch Chapter of Massachusetts, Right Eminent Grand Commander Frederick I. Dana of the Grand Commandery of Massachusetts and Rhode Island, and Most Illustrious William H. L. Odell of the Grand Council.

The presentation was one of the most delightful features of the evening. Just after the banquet, all eyes were turned towards the head of the grand officers' table while the grand master asked his grand marshal to present Mr. Carpenter before him. To all but one or two present, the presentation came as a complete surprise as did also that which followed later when Henry Price jewels were pinned on the breasts of the grand officers. Most Illustrious Odell responded on behalf of the grand officers thus honored.

Then followed remarks by Most Excellent A. D. Prince and Right Eminent Grand Commander Dana and an address by the most worshipful grand master. All were of a congratulatory nature. The address by the grand master was a splendid one, and one of the most eloquent passages in it was a scathing denunciation of the present under-sea and over-head warfare upon non-combatants. He was loudly applauded at the close of his address. Excellent High Priest Haydon was toastmaster and introduced the several speakers.

After these came an entertainment of sixteen numbers. Mrs. Mildred Story Ellis, who has been heard upon several occasions during the celebration, gave several very pleasing solos. Anna Eichorn, violin; Arthur Myers, tenor, and Nita Cowlshaw, pianist, were very well received. Something new to New Bedford audiences were the dance numbers by the Rhythmic quartet, including Frances Purcell, Melba Concannon, Gloria Concannon and Miriam Clark. The Sunbeams, who had a song and story number, were Hannah Beard and Bertha McDonough. During the banquet, the New

Bedford Masonic orchestra, led by Clarence E. Jones, played in a delightful manner. Of particular mention on the program was the selection, *Alfin' von tua*, from "Lucia," sung by Mrs. Ellis to the accompaniment of the flute obligato by Mr. Blake of the Boston Festival orchestra.

Hundreds of automobiles and carriages carried the companions of Adoniram Chapter and their guests to the armory. An awning extended to the curbstone. The couples, as they passed into the outer corridor of the armory passed between rows of reception committeemen. Each companion was given a souvenir in a box and the ladies were given boxes of candy, distinctively individual in that they were especially inscribed with the name of Adoniram Chapter and the numerals 1816-1916. When the box was opened by the companion a set of cuff links, bearing in enamel the keystone and a suitable inscription was found.

The tables extended in a north and south direction. A stage was erected at the centre of the north wall. There were white pillars at the outer corners, surmounted with white light globes. Potted palms were placed about the edge of the stage.

A space along the south side of the drill shed was reserved for the caterers, and this was separated from the banquet section by a partition formed of American flags.

In the afternoon a reception was held at the Chapter rooms, attended by a large number of companions of Adoniram Chapter. The companions were introduced to the grand officers at this time.

MR. CARPENTER LONG A MASON.

Excellent Companion A. H. W. Carpenter, who was last evening honored with the Henry Price jewel, has long been identified with Masonic activities. He is the oldest living member of Star in the East Lodge, A. F. and A. M., which he joined June 6, 1860, and of Adoniram Chapter, of which he became a member shortly afterward, and is the only surviving charter member of Sutton Commandery. He is a past master of his lodge, past high priest of Adoniram Chapter, past eminent commander of Sutton Commandery, and was for a number of years a deputy grand master for this Masonic district.

At 11 P. M. the special convocation was closed.

Washington Remembered Lodge was established in New Bedford in 1803 and a few years later surrendered its charter. Hence Adoniram Chapter is not the oldest Masonic institution in the city, yet it is the first to reach its centenary. The importance of the occasion led the officers and members to arrange the celebration on elaborate lines and the cost was defrayed from contributions of members. Except the brief preliminary meeting Sunday afternoon all the events were observed by the public, and one half of the great concourse at the Armory were ladies. Thoroughness was evident in the work of the committees and the different features of the occasion were conducted with dignity and precision. The unusual number of distinguished Masons who were present, have unanimously expressed their satisfaction and approval. An especial source of gratification was the cordial attitude of the local press. The day after the celebration an editorial appeared in one of the leading newspapers which is quoted in full:

WHO ADONIRAM WAS.

(Editorial New Bedford Standard, Oct. 10, 1916.)

Who was Adoniram?

The question comes from a woman, whose curiosity has been aroused by the repeated use of the word in the celebration of the one hundredth anniversary of the local Masonic Chapter bearing that name. She cannot find anyone to tell her. The speakers and writers involved in the memorialization have apparently never assumed that there is any curiosity as to the name nor any significance in its attachment to the Masons. The Masons are usually pretty sure that it is "in the Bible," but why apparently stumps many of them.

Perhaps it is not too late to dig it out, against the next time anybody wants to know; because, no matter how indifferent the men may be, so long as women are women, with husbands who are Masons, some one of them, like Howell's Lurella, will be always "wanting to know."

Adoniram was a veteran superintendent of the public works carried on in the reigns of Kings David and Solomon and into the reign of Rehoboam, until he became a martyr to the unjust system of forced labor that had been introduced in the closing years of David's reign—a move which was the most significant of the vast change which had taken place in the character of the great Israelite ruler.

Adoniram probably both attended to the collection of the levies, or taxes, for public works and applied them to those objects. The term levies seems to be used in the account scattered through Samuel, Kings and Chronicles, interchangeably for both taxes and the men who did the forced labor, and Adoniram, who is known also as Adoram, by contraction and Hadoram, is inextricably mixed up in the whole thing.

How this process of raising levies of workmen, worked out, is graphically told in the preparation for the building of Solomon's temple. It runs in this wise:

"King Solomon raised a levy out of all Israel; and the levy was thirty thousand men. And he sent them to Lebanon, ten thousand a month by courses: a month they were in Lebanon, and two months at home: and Adoniram was over the levy. And Solomon had three score and ten thousand that bare burdens, and four score thousand hewers in the mountains; besides the chief of Solomon's officers which were over the work, three thousand and three hundred, which ruled over the people that wrought in the work."

Adoniram went on in this job for forty-one years, from B. C. 1014 to 973, and long before that date a good many of the Israelites were tired of the system that compelled them thus to pay tribute to the king, and that was proving really oppression beyond endurance. Along with the system,

Adoniram, long-time prosecutor of it, had grown obnoxious, so that when Rehoboam early in his reign rashly sent him to enforce the collection of taxes from the ten revolting northern tribes who were looking for freedom to Jeroboam as their king, he was less successful than in previous experiences of quelling dissatisfaction, and the people rose up against him and "stoned him with stones, that he died." Whereupon "King Rehoboam made speed to get him up to his chariot, to flee to Jerusalem."

The Hebrew of the name is variously interpreted as "The Lord is High" or "The Lord of Height"—but High Lord probably covers it. Plainly Adoniram was a high and honorable mason, since he was chosen by David to forward his great material ambitions, and retained by Solomon for such stupendous works as the temple that was overlaid with gold and was seven years in the building, and Solomon's own house that took thirteen years, and all the rest of the public works, and still kept in favor to be retained in a third administration: and his name is a symbol of efficiency assuredly worthy of Masonic honor.



REV. RICHARD CARRIQUE,
First High Priest.

HISTORY OF Adoniram Royal Arch Chapter

The story of this Masonic organization began in the village of East Attleboro in October 1816 in the Tavern of Capt. Benjamin Balcom amid a distinctive colonial environment. Within a short distance were the Congregational Meeting House, the Cemetery and the Village Green. The railroad had not then been imagined, but highways radiated to all surrounding towns.

The promoter of the new association was Rev. Richard Carrique, the minister over the Universalist Church, and the Chapter members belonged mostly to Bristol Lodge, which was formed in Norton in 1797, moved to Attleboro in 1811, and in 1831 to North Attleboro.

It is noticeable that the prominent men in the local Universalist Society were also members of Bristol Lodge and Adoniram Chapter. When the Lodge met in East Attleboro its headquarters were in a hall in the Tavern owned and conducted by Capt. Benjamin Balcom where public assemblies convened.

In those days jurisdictional lines were not so strictly observed as later. Hence the members of Bristol Lodge were allowed to take the capitular degrees in Providence R. A. Chapter.

In Eddy's History of Universalism it is stated that Richard Carrique, 1777-1849, was son of an Army officer and was himself a lieutenant in the English Army in Canada and commenced preaching about 1802 in New Haven, Vermont, and was ordained in 1805. Moved to Charlton, Mass., 1812, where he preached and taught school. Was pastor over the Universalist Society in Attleboro 1815 to 1821; then he moved to Hartford and edited a Religious periodical; in 1824 went to Hudson, N. Y., where he engaged in newspaper work and was Clerk of the Court. His first residence in Hudson was to take charge of the Universalist Society of that city.

The previous career of Richard Carrique in Capitular Masonry is somewhat obscure and must depend on inference. He was in Charlton 1812-1815, where King Solomon Chapter was chartered in 1805, although all records before 1806 are lost. Numerous complaints were made to the Grand Chapter for different delinquencies until 1840 when its charter was revoked. At the date when Adoniram Chapter received its charter the record curiously states "it was reported that John Wilder of King Solomon Chapter had received the degree of High Priesthood and was High Priest of that Chapter." Then Adoniram Chapter was constituted. This record of the Grand Chapter suggests that in some way John Wilder and King Solomon Chapter were connected with the consecration of Adoniram Chapter. The only explanation must be that Carrique had been High Priest of King Solomon's Chapter and

by virtue of some ancient principle, he remained High Priest until his successor had been duly qualified and installed. It became necessary that this should be accomplished before he could be installed High Priest of Adoniram Chapter. He received the Encampment Degrees in Boston Encampment in 1811.

The Masonic history of Richard Carrique in Hudson has been furnished by Ex. Comp. Wm. Graf of that city, an enthusiastic student of local Masonic history. "Rev. Richard Carrique became 'Honorary' member of Hudson Lodge, No. 7, in 1804 and later affiliated with this body and was Master 1840-1844; was Junior Grand Warden of the Grand Lodge of New York 1842-1843 and Senior Grand Warden 1844-1849. He affiliated with Hudson R. A. Chapter in 1825, was Secretary 1830-1844 and High Priest 1845-1848."

At the organization of Lafayette Encampment of Hudson he was chosen Prelate, which office he held ten years and was commander 1844-1848, and Grand Generalissimo 1845-1846.

He died May 12, 1849, aged 71 years, and was buried in the Hudson City Cemetery by the Grand Lodge of New York, which also erected a monument to his memory.

Evidently he was a successful organizer of men, a zealous member of the Masonic Fraternity and his labors were highly valued by his contemporaries.

Preliminary consent having been received from St. Andrews Chapter of Boston, the nearest organization in Massachusetts, the Grand Chapter granted the petition of Carrique and associates and a dispensation was issued, dated October 4, 1816, to open and conduct Adoniram Royal Arch Chapter, and they paid \$110 for the same.

The first meeting was held October 8, 1816 in the Hall of Bristol Lodge, called Capt. Balcom's Hall, for which the Lodge was to receive \$6.00 per year.

Balcom's Tavern owned by Capt. Benjamin Balcom, Gentleman, was established before the Revolution in the village of East Attleboro on the southeast corner of Park and South Main Street, across the street from the present Masonic Hall.

The code of By-Laws adopted Oct. 15th contain some quaint provisions. The initiation fee was fixed at \$31.00, and visitors and members were to pay 12½ cents each meeting "for refreshments brought into the hall." Meetings were to begin at two P. M. and continue not later than nine at night, on Tuesday of each month after the full moon. Petitions should not be acted on the same meeting when received, but frequently the By-Laws were suspended to do this very thing, and then at the same meeting the candidate often received all the Degrees. It should be noted that while U. D. the Chapter received petitions from Edward Foster and Wm. W. Crossman of Taunton.

The examination of the committee of the Grand Chapter in May 1817 resulted in a conclusion to consecrate Adoniram Chapter on St. John's Day of the succeeding June.

“At a special meeting of the Grand Chapter at Attleborough, June 24, 1817, at the house of Comp. Balcom it was reported that John Wilder of King Solomon’s Chapter had received the Degree of High Priesthood and was High Priest of King Solomon’s Chapter. A procession was then formed and proceeded to the meeting house where Adoniram Chapter was solemnly consecrated and its officers installed in due and ancient form, and an instructive and impressive address was delivered by the Grand Chaplain, Rev. Paul Dean. The procession was again formed and the Grand Chapter conducted to their room and being closed in due form partook of an excellent repast, prepared by Comp. Balcom. Several Masonic sentiments were given and songs sung and the company separated at an early hour much pleased with the proceedings of the day.”

Bristol Lodge and the public in general were invited to the constitution and it is recorded that six lady singers and a brass band were provided to assist in the ceremony.

It must have been a great day in the East Village for the residents to witness the imposing procession move from Balcom’s Tavern along the street to the meeting house, and then return to complete the exercises.

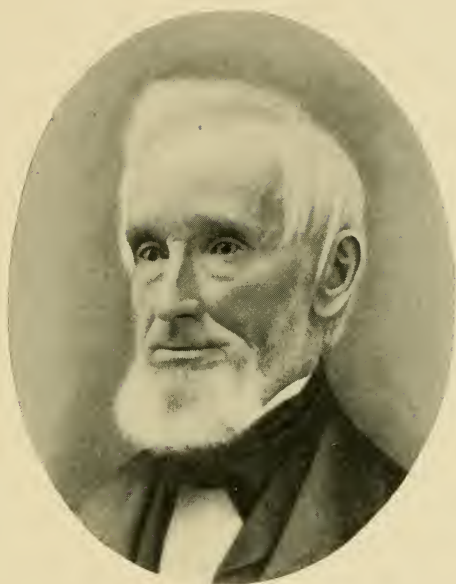
The only public appearance of Adoniram Chapter took place in May 1818, when it attended the laying of the Corner Stone of the Universalist Church building in the Old Village of Attleborough, where Richard Carrique was the minister. This society located in North Attleboro in 1841.

The members joined with King David’s Lodge of Taunton in celebrating St. John’s Day in June 1820.

A significant item is recorded in 1823 when it was reported that the Chapter owed rent for seven years, amounting to \$42.00. Clouds had already appeared and it remains to explain the causes that finally led to the removal of Adoniram Chapter from Attleborough. In February 1820 a petition was presented from members in Taunton to see if the Chapter would agree to meet half the time in Taunton. The move seems to have been premature and the petition laid on the table.

An examination of the list of members before leaving Attleborough discloses the elements that brought about the change. After the organization had proceeded a few years the members from Attleborough numbered twenty and from Taunton the same number. The other 33 were much scattered, eight residing in Rhode Island. In 1820 a Chapter was started in Stoughton and another in Medway in 1824. Although Taunton and Attleborough had each only one Lodge, yet Taunton had the largest population. There may have been local causes of unrest because in 1831 Bristol Lodge moved to North Attleborough. Possibly the Puritan theology of the East village did not take cordially to the Freemasons who were largely Universalist in their belief and church affiliations.

At the annual meeting in October 1818 George Ellis was elected H. P.; Wm. Fisher, King, and Edward Richardson, Scribe. The last meeting Rev. Richard Carrique attended was in 1821 and there was no one to assume the leadership which he had so skillfully exercised.



JAMES W. CROSSMAN,
Third High Priest.

The question of removal came up squarely in a letter presented Sept. 28, 1824 by John Howard, a member from Taunton. He "understood that many of the members in Attleborough have expressed a wish that the Chapter might be removed to Taunton and the members who resided in Taunton were anxious to accomplish the same object, he requested notice be given to members to bring the subject to their attention." The election of officers was postponed and notice ordered. For several years the same board of officers had been selected each year. At the meeting in November, twenty-two were present and the committee reported in favor of the removal and the Chapter voted 12 to 5 in favor of the report. It was then voted to postpone further action. The subject was again considered in April 1825 when the proposition to remove was adopted, 14 to 2, and request for permission was presented to the Grand Chapter. Thereupon the Chapter held an election and chose Taunton men for the offices.

James W. Crossman, H. P.
John Howard, K.
Wm. W. Crossman, S.
Nathaniel Crandall, T.

James L. Hodges, Sec'y.
John Baylies, R. A. C.
Samuel Caswell, P. S.

A committee was appointed to confer with King David Lodge about using the Lodge room. The meetings of April and May 1825 were held in Attleborough. The Grand Chapter, June 7, 1825, voted that the petition for removal ought to be granted.

The meeting in July 1825 took place in Taunton.

The initiation fee of \$31, when compared with other expenses of that day appears excessive, but it was probably intended to combine both initiation fee and dues. It seems strange that with this amount coming from 55 candidates in nine years, they were unable to pay a rent of \$6.00 a year.

Adoniram Chapter in its new location exhibited considerable activity. In two years and a half it had received twenty-nine candidates, some of whom came from New Bedford and some from Fall River, then called Troy. Without question the Taunton members felt that they were justified in securing the removal. But they too were doomed to disappointment. The members who had joined in Taunton were scattered and this was the chief cause of the failure in Attleborough. While ten Taunton men were added, more came from other towns. Bethlehem R. A. Chapter was formed in New Bedford in 1826. But it was the staggering blow received in 1828 at the beginning of the Anti-Masonic storm that prostrated Adoniram Chapter and rendered it dormant for a number of years until finally it was removed to New Bedford. The last candidate, Henry Bowen, was admitted in Nov. 1828 and although the Chapter remained in Taunton seventeen years longer, no other application was received.

The Chapter attempted to defend itself against the attacks of its members who seceded and engaged in public denunciations and exposures. Augustus B. Reed resided in Fall River. Pliny Merriek studied law, was



WILLIAM W. CROSSMAN,
Fifth High Priest.

admitted to the Bar and practised in Taunton. In 1824 he moved to Worcester and became High Priest of the Chapter in that town. But it was considered doubtful whether he had ceased to be a member of Adoniram. Both members were suspended.

Merrick was highly educated and served a number of years as Judge of the Court of Common Pleas and later on the bench of the Supreme Judicial Court. He was the principal delegate from Massachusetts to the Anti-Masonic Convention held in 1830 in Philadelphia, where he delivered the most denunciatory speech that was presented, filled not only with bitter criticisms of Freemasonry, but with full and startling exposures of its Ritual and methods. It seems impossible that a man suitable to fill the position of Judge of the Supreme Court should be capable of compiling such an intemperate address.

In March 1829, Rev. Charles J. Warren asked that his name be erased from the list of members, and he then proceeded to expose the Ritual on the public platform. He had been expelled by King David Lodge.

From this date the Chapter continued a faltering existence. In December 1833 they owed five years rent. Part of the time they met quarterly, and from 1837 to 1843 no meetings were held. In 1834 the furniture was stored. Some meetings were attended by only four members. Occasionally an election was held, but no installations. After using the excitement for political effort a number of years, politicians turned to other issues to engage public attention. This removed one of the potent causes that kept alive the Anti-Masonic crusade. At the meeting in March 1843 a committee consisting of James L. Hodges, John Howard and William Newcomb was appointed to consider the condition of the Chapter. In April an election was held.

Samuel Caswell, Jr., H. P.
John Howard, K.
John Presbrey, Jr., S.

James W. Crossman, Treas.
Thomas C. Brown, Sec'y.

Demands of King David Lodge were ordered adjusted. The Hodges committee reported in June and the report was laid on the table. Its contents were not recorded but it is surmised that it related to the surrender of the charter, because two months later a vote was taken "postponing consideration of surrendering the charter." Five meetings were held in 1843 with five in attendance, but none seem to have convened in 1844. They were encouraged in 1843 because political proscription had ceased. But the confidence of the public in the institution did not return immediately and candidates did not apply.

The next meeting was in August 1845 and a vote was taken to petition the Grand Chapter for permission to remove to New Bedford.

The committee of the Grand Chapter reported that Adoniram was not in a prosperous condition. \$650 had been deposited in the Savings Bank and some had been lost and there was only \$200 in the Treasury. They recom-

mended that the Chapter be allowed to remove to New Bedford and the Grand Chapter so voted Sept. 9, 1845. It was specially stipulated "that the Companions in New Bedford who are not members of Adoniram Chapter cannot be considered as such after its removal without being admitted with the usual Masonic forms." This suggests that unaffiliated Royal Arch Masons in New Bedford expected to become members of Adoniram in some informal manner. Some joined by affiliation before the removal.

In a letter dated Oct. 24, 1845, John Howard wrote to Jacob L. Porter of New Bedford: "At a special meeting of Adoniram R. A. Chapter on the 23rd instant and on the good faith we had in your proposition, the following companions were admitted as members of our Chapter.

Isaac Smith	James Moores	Benjamin Gage
Zaccheus Cushman	Timothy Ingraham	Stephen Spooner
Oliver Swain	John Fuller	Isaac Stockhouse
	Rev. Thomas R. Lambert	

The latter was a Chaplain in the U. S. Navy and while on a leave of absence was at Grace Church, New Bedford, but moved elsewhere in Nov. 1845.

The next record, Nov. 25, 1845, signed by Oliver Swain, Secretary, stated that this was the first communication after the Chapter was removed to New Bedford.

This terminated the career of Adoniram Chapter in Attleborough and Taunton and the next stage of its history belongs to New Bedford.

BETHLEHEM ROYAL ARCH CHAPTER.

The Grand Chapter records under date of Sept. 1826 state that a petition had been received from Timothy I. Dyer and others of New Bedford and vicinity asking for a dispensation to hold a Chapter by the name of Bethlehem Chapter. Petition granted.

There is no record of the petition and the dispensation has been returned to the Grand Chapter and destroyed in the fire in the Masonic Temple. It is, however, assumed that the companions who acted as officers in the beginning must have been petitioners.

The first meeting was held Sept. 28, 1826. They were to pay Star in the East Lodge \$6.67 for rent of six months.

During its brief career this Chapter was concerned with only two important subjects; one, was the admission of candidates, and the other to fix a date for constitution. Timothy I. Dyer resigned as High Priest and in August 1827 the members elected as the first three officers, Ephraim Kempton, Thomas Barstow and Abner Bourne.



ALLEN BLOCK,

The hall used by Star in the East Lodge was in the third story of the brick block owned by Wm. H. Allen, located on the west side of North Water street, a few yards north of Union street. In the second story was a room used as headquarters of a brass band that disturbed the meetings of the Chapter. A conference with Bro. Allen remedied the difficulty.

Beginning in January 1828 the committee on Installation seems to have had a perplexing task. Evidently they wanted the constitution public, but in June it was submitted to the Grand Officers who felt that "under existing conditions, it was inexpedient to have a public installation." Still the Chapter persisted in their request for a public ceremony in October and assessed the members \$7 each. But the constitution never took place and the last meeting was held July 14th, 1829.

The records of the Grand Chapter indicate that all possible encouragement was extended to the struggling organization. The time of the dispensation was extended yearly until in December 1834 a communication was received returning the Warrant.

During the deliberations of the committee on constitution they reported that nearly all the members were in favor of a public ceremony providing the cost did not exceed \$2.00, which they thought entirely possible. "A good dinner with wine, but no other liquor, could be served in good style at the Town Hall for \$1.25 each and Mr. Dewey's Meeting House could be obtained."

A bill rendered by Sarah Smith for \$13.45 contained these items:

5 dresses.....	\$7.50
5 prs. linen pantaloons.....	3.12
Principal Sojourners Coat.....	1.00
Principal Sojourners Hat.....	1.00
5 Turbans.....	.83

During the Anti-Masonic period in New Bedford, it was unpopular for men to belong to the Institution. This pressure was so severe that in 1834 twenty-five prominent members of Star in the East Lodge withdrew and in a public statement alleged that Masonry was of no further value. In the list were four members of Bethlehem Chapter: Timothy I. Dyer, Charles Coggeshall, Zacheus Cushman and Ivory H. Bartlett. Years afterward Dyer sought to be restored but without success.

At the present date, no adequate conception of the hold on the people which was secured by the excitement can be formed as well as by reference to newspapers of the period. Public notices of Anti-Masonic Conventions began to appear in 1827. Delegates from New Bedford in 1832 were:

Paul Barney	Alonson Gooding	Joseph Ricketson
Gen. Benj. Lincoln	James B. Congdon	Bethuel Penniman
Charles W. Morgan		John Burrage



SAMUEL CASWELL,
Sixth High Priest.

In 1829 Charles Morgridge, formerly of Rising Sun Chapter, Nantucket, felt obliged to state publicly that five years before he had renounced Masonry. Henry Cannon in a different spirit threatened to prosecute trespassers on his lands, "who think they can do as they please because I am a Free Mason."

Some investigation has been made to ascertain the names of the Chapters where the original petitioners for Bethlehem Chapter belonged. In only five of the twelve cases has the search been successful. New Bedford was a sea-port and many of its inhabitants were engaged in commerce between the United States and Europe. It is found that Americans frequently took both Lodge and Chapter Degrees in British Lodges. Without access to the certificates of membership, there would be no method to trace the Masonic career of many who resided in towns on the New England coast. Except as shown in the Appendix it has not been possible to ascertain where these men received their Masonic Degrees.

ADONIRAM CHAPTER IN NEW BEDFORD.

In the process of removal from Taunton there was some confusion in relation to the Royal Arch Masons in New Bedford. This was due to the changes that had taken place in relation to Bethlehem Chapter. In the removal, all the members of Adoniram retained their membership, but, there were three classes of Royal Arch Masons in New Bedford. Those who had belonged to Adoniram and were connected with Bethlehem, when the latter surrendered its dispensation, still remained members of the former. But there were numerous persons who received their degrees in Bethlehem. When the latter ceased to exist they were merely unaffiliated Royal Arch Masons. Then there were Chapter Masons who were members of organizations in other localities. It seems that it was expected that by the removal of Adoniram Chapter to New Bedford all local Royal Arch Masons, affiliated or unaffiliated, would thereby become members of the Chapter without formal admission. The vote permitting the removal expressly negatived this notion and thereupon ten New Bedford Chapter members affiliated with Adoniram at its last meeting in Taunton. Some others were admitted later.

At the first meeting in New Bedford the following were present:

Thomas C. Brown
L. B. Keith
I. Smith
Oliver Swain, St. Pauls
Thomas Barstow
John Howard
W. A. F. Sproat
Timothy Ingraham
Stephen Spooner

T. G. Coffin, St. Andrews
John Fuller
J. W. Crossman
Z. Cushman
John Baylies
James Moores
Asa Wood
Benj. Gage
Isaac Stall of Newport Chapter



TIMOTHY INGRAHAM,
Seventh High Priest.

Barstow, Coffin and Stall were received by affiliation. Thereupon an election took place:

Timothy Ingraham, H. P.
J. W. Crossman, K.
T. G. Coffin, S.
J. Baylies, T.
Oliver Swain, Sec'y.
I. Smith, Chaplain.
Jacob L. Porter, R. A. C.
J. Howard, C. H.

J. Fuller, P. S.
Thomas Barstow.
Z. Cushman, M. of V.
J. Moores.
Wm. A. F. Sproat, S.
Thomas C. Brown.
Stephen Spooner, Tyler.

The almost unbroken routine of business of Adoniram Chapter for years, was admission of candidates and election of Officers. Not one public appearance is recorded, although the Chapter received three invitations to join in G. A. R. Memorial Day parades, each of which was declined. No official visit of Grand Officers is mentioned until Jan. 12, 1864, and the next took place five years later. The most remarkable incident was the fact that for twenty-five years after the Chapter was removed to New Bedford only two men held the office of High Priest, Timothy Ingraham for sixteen years and Wanton T. Drew for nine.

Col. Timothy Ingraham was born in Taunton in 1810, died in Boston, February 26, 1876 and was buried by the Masons in New Bedford. He was Captain of the City Guards and a Colonel of the 38th Mass. Regiment. After the war he was Superintendent of one of the Soldiers' Homes. At the time of his death he was a weigher in the Boston Custom House. A curious record in June 1870 states that P. H. P. T. Ingraham's jewel was in a Pawnier's Bank in Boston and also a silver pitcher. Adoniram Chapter voted to authorize the first three officers to redeem the jewel and join with Eureka Lodge in redeeming the pitcher. At the next meeting the committee reported that it had proceeded to Boston, spent \$15 in charity, and to redeem the jewel, and as its share in redeeming the pitcher had spent \$29. This singular record stands without further explanation. No one knows what became of either article.

Wanton T. Drew is remembered as an officer of commanding dignity and impressive manner in rendering the Ritual. For fifteen years he was Prelate of Sutton Commandery, an office which he was well qualified to fill. He held the office of Master of Star in the East Lodge for one year and was not re-elected as had been the usual custom. When called to the East, after his successor had been installed, he refused to accept the jewel which the Lodge had purchased and which was tendered to him, and the emblem was in the possession of the Lodge a number of years. He died September 7, 1884, at the age of 67.

In its financial affairs, Adoniram Chapter had a struggle for a number of years. It had no annual dues, but the initiation fee included both. In 1847 its rent was only \$25 per year, paid to Star in the East Lodge. The hall was in the Allen Block on West side of North Water Street, between Union and William. Later they occupied the hall in the third story of the

building on the northwest corner of Union and Purchase Streets. The first great change came in 1861 when the Masonic Building was erected. At that time Eureka Lodge joined the other two bodies in furnishing the new hall at a cost of \$3650. These items are interesting:

Organ	\$600	Upholstering	\$310
Canopy	291	Frescoing	400
Carpets	335	Fixtures	246

Then they took a twenty years' lease of upper story for \$500 per year, one-third each. All this required issuing notes which were finally paid, but in 1878 the situation presented another burden. The Masonic Building Association erected an addition on the east exactly like the original structure. The Masonic bodies took the third story of the addition for a Banquet Hall. Then the rent became \$800 per year. The entire furniture was arranged as a joint property, each Lodge, Chapter and Commandery owning one quarter. At that date it cost over \$400 per year to conduct the Chapter. It appeared that in January 1881 the Chapter was over \$200 in debt and two ladies, Mrs. John Valentine and Mrs. A. H. W. Carpenter, gave an entertainment that produced \$147.50, and the debt was paid. In 1883 the Chapter adopted a By-Law requiring annual dues of \$2.00 from each member. Two items seem out of the usual course. In 1868 John A. Lee went to Boston to take degree of High Priesthood. The Chapter paid his expenses. In 1869 a parlor organ was hired for use of Charles F. Folger to practice on to fit himself to officiate as organist.

A request from Sylvester Baxter and others for consent to form a Chapter in Hyannis was granted in 1856, and two years later consent was given to form a Chapter in Fall River.

A great event in the Chapter's history in New Bedford took place in April 1875 when ninety visitors came from Fall River and the local officers and 105 members were present. The banquet was given in Waverly Hall, which was on the west side of Fourth Street, next south of corner of Union. The candidates were B. F. Jenney, E. G. Morton, Jr., and Wm. H. Wood, all men of musical taste. A public installation took place in January 1880 at which singing was rendered by the Webber Quartette, composed of Wood, Morton, Jenney and E. B. Tinkham.

The American system of Free-masonry includes 45 degrees of which the most popular series comprises the ten conferred in Lodge, Chapter and Commandery. The four Chapter degrees are of a high order of diction, drama and historic value, yet they have never received the attention they deserve. By many they have been regarded merely as a sequence of steps from Lodge to Encampment, and, at one time it was a frequent occurrence for Knight Templars to withdraw from one or both Lodge and Chapter upon attaining the Commandery Orders. The indifference to the Chapter degrees may be due to the intermediate position which they occupy, being neither the beginning nor the end. Naturally the Blue Lodge Degrees make the deepest impression, because they are received when the candidate is most



WANTON T. DREW,
Eighth High Priest.

alert to the various ceremonies. Later the spectacular degrees of Red Cross and Temple, which are embellished by military accessories, impress many and so the Chapter degrees are over-shadowed by both those which precede and those which follow. Consequently the attendance at Chapter Meetings was meagre in comparison with Lodge and Commandery. The same lack of interest was apparent in the course of the Grand Chapter. For years there were no official visits of Grand Officers, the first being in December 1864. It was inevitable that for public occasions, and even funerals, the Lodge or Commandery would be preferred to the Chapter.

In modern times Royal Arch Chapters have been perceptibly strengthened. Regular visitations by Grand Officers are made annually, which results in sustaining a high standard of Ritual work and encourages an interest in official service. For a number of years in Adoniram Chapter no High Priest has served more than two terms.

The adoption of annual dues in addition to the initiation fee enables Chapters to obtain funds to meet increased expenses. The ancient plan of requiring candidates to pay in the beginning a sum supposed to include both fee and dues, proved financially insufficient for modern demands.

The regulation compelling Knight Templars to retain membership in Lodge and Chapter has held the number of members at a higher figure. During its career Adoniram has enrolled over 1350 members and has now on its list 645, which is considerably in advance of any other Masonic body in New Bedford.

Valuable assistance in preparing the history of this celebration has been received from companions in other places.

It was desired to insert pictures of the presiding officers who served before the Chapter was moved to New Bedford, and these included four in Taunton and two in Attleboro. It appeared that a few years ago King David Lodge of Taunton obtained pictures, as far as possible of all their past Masters, four of whom were the High Priests of Adoniram. After strict search they failed to find any picture of John Howard. They have loaned for our use the cuts of the other three.

The Attleboro problem was more difficult because more remote. It has not been possible to trace the family of George Ellis, but the search for Richard Carrique was successful. In an obscure biographical notice it was said that he died in Hudson, N. Y., in 1848. At a venture a letter seeking information was sent to the City Clerk of Hudson. His prompt reply contained the statement that a picture of Carrique was in the Masonic Hall in that city and offered some useful suggestions.

A fraternal correspondence took place and the Hudson Companions prepared and sent, free of cost, an excellent copy of their picture. It is a source of congratulation that a thoughtful High Priest appreciated the value of preserving the likeness of this Mason so well known in that section over a century ago.

APPENDIX I.

Petitioners for Dispensation and Charter and Officers Under Dispensation

Rev. Richard Carrique, H. P.	Geo. W. Robinson,	} Master of**† Veils and* Overseers*†
Abiathar Richardson, Jr., K.*†	Daniel Babcock,	
George Ellis, S.*	Manning Richards,	
Carlos Barrows, Treas.*	Obed Robinson, Jr., Craftsman*†	
Darius Briggs, Sec'y.*	Otis Robinson, Sr. St.*	
Jabez Newell, R. A. C.*†	Chester Bugbee, Jr. St.*†	
Wm. Fisher, C. O. H.*†	James Warren, Ty.*†	
Edward Richardson, P. S.*	John Whiting, 2nd	

*Providence Royal Arch Chapter.

†Bristol Lodge.

APPENDIX II.

Members Admitted in Attleborough

<i>1816</i>		Ezekiel Robinson,	Seekonk
Obed Robinson,	Attleborough	James L. Hodges,	Taunton
Benjamin Balkcom,	Attleborough	James Bott,	Attleborough
Richard Robinson,	Attleborough		
Appollus Cushman,	Seekonk	<i>1818</i>	
Jabel Ingraham,	Attleborough	Milton Brown,	Paulet, Vt.
Wm. Shepherd Robinson,	Attleborough	William Lincoln,	Taunton
		Joseph Read,	Taunton
		David Perry,	Wellington
		James Crossman,	Taunton
<i>1817</i>	Smithfield	Frederick M. Carver,	Taunton
Otis Capron,	Cumberland	Asa Dean,	Taunton
John Smith,	Taunton	Nathaniel Crandall,	Taunton
Edward Foster,	Attleborough	Milton Holmes,	Attleborough
Amos Sweet,	Smithfield		
James Wilkinson,	Attleborough	<i>1819</i>	
Josiah Cushing,	Cumberland	Jonathan Bolton,	Cumberland
Nathan Arnold,	Taunton	Wm. L. Metcalf,	Franklin
Wm. W. Crossman,	Attleborough	Josiah Fiske,	Wrentham
Squire French,	Attleborough		
Comfort Barrows,	Attleborough		

John Howard,	Taunton		1822
James W. Crossman,	Taunton	Virgil Blackington,	Attleborough
John Baylies,	Taunton	Ashbee Willard,	Wrentham
Charles J. Warren,	Taunton		
James Sproat,	Taunton		1823
Consider Southworth,	Stoughton	George R. Richards,	Attleborough
Elijah Atherton,	Stoughton	Pliny Merrick,	Taunton
	1820	Jesse Hall,	Wrentham
Joel Talbot,	Stoughton	Samuel O. Draper,	Attleborough
Jonathan Reynolds,	Stoughton	John A. Sturtevant,	Taunton
Willard Towne,	Attleborough	Alanson Witherell,	Wrentham
Leonard Alden,	Randolph	Dexter Metcalf,	Cumberland
Joseph H. Hatch,	Attleborough		1824
Alex. C. D'Witt,	Franklin	David Smith,	Cumberland
Bradford Sparrow,	Killingby	William Tilson,	Cumberland
Richard Park,	Taunton	John C. Dodge,	Attleborough
Increase Blake,	Wrentham	William S. Snow,	Attleborough
Willard Robinson,	Attleborough	Ephraim Dean, Jr.,	Attleborough
John Howard, 2nd,	Taunton	Daniel A. Cook,	Wrentham
	1821	Simeon Thompson, Jr.,	Wrentham
Luther Cobb,	Mansfield		1825
Samuel Caswell, Jr.,	Taunton	Thomas C. Brown,	Taunton
Jacob Blake, Jr.,	Wrentham	William Newcomb,	Taunton
Amos Cobb,	Franklin	Isaac Braman,	Norton
Geo. B. Richards,	Attleborough		

APPENDIX III.

Members Admitted in Taunton

	1825	Lucius Smith,	Troy
Benjamin Anthony,	Troy	Wm. R. West,	New Bedford
Augustus B. Read,	Troy	Thomas Weatherby,	Taunton
Abishai L. Eddy,	Taunton	Cromwell Bliss, Jr.,	Troy
Wm. A. F. Sproat,	Taunton	James Ford,	Troy
Silas Dean,	Taunton	Joseph Blanchard,	Mansfield
John C. Borden,	Troy	James H. Blake,	Taunton
Joseph A. Dean,	Ellsworth, Me.	Henry Field,	Taunton
Seth Presbrey, Jr.,	Taunton,	Nathaniel Perry,	New Bedford
Rising Sun Chapter,	Nantuck, Ct.	Jacob L. Porter,	Taunton
John Presbrey, Jr.,	Taunton		1827
	1826	Schuyler Dunham,	
John A. Knowles,	Taunton	Wm. L. Spinney,	Taunton
Daniel Dwelley,	Troy	Artemos Hale,	

Frederick Crossman,	Taunton	Philander Dean,
Peleg H. Earl,	Fall River	
Allen Hooper,	Fall River	1828
Sabin Blake,	Fall River	Henry Bowen,
Daniel Leonard,	Fall River	

RECEIVED DEGREE OF HIGH PRIESTHOOD

Richard Carrique,	Charlton,	1814
James W. Crossman,	Taunton,	1826
John Howard,	Taunton,	1827
Samuel Caswell,	Taunton,	1840
Timothy Ingraham,	New Bedford,	1846

APPENDIX IV.

Bethlehem R. A. Chapter, New Bedford

Petitioners for Dispensation.

Timothy I. Dyer, St. Pauls, H. P.	Luther T. Wilson, Rising Sun, Nan-
Ephraim Kempton, St. Andrews, K.	tucket, P. S.
Oliver Swain, St. Pauls, S.	William R. West, M. 3d V.
Nathaniel Perry, T.	Thomas Cole, M. 2d V.
Asa Wood, Sec'y.	Charles Coggeshall, M. 1st V.
Benjamin S. Sisson, R. A. S.	James Moores, Ty.
Thomas Barstow, C. O. H.	

ADMISSIONS.

Kimball Perry	Benjamin G. Fry
John Thornton	Lysander Washburn
Zaccheus Cushman	James B. Coggeshall
Ivory H. Bartlett	Benjamin Gage
Thomas Parker	John Fuller
Robert Waite	Stephen Potter, 2nd
James Coggeshall,	Charles Tallman
Affiliation from Newport.	Barker Crocker
LeRoy Sunderland	John Briggs
William Bain	Timothy G. Coffin, St.
Gideon B. Perry	Andrews by affiliation.
George Randall	Ivory H. Albert
Abner Bourne	

APPENDIX V.

St. Marks Chapter, Taunton, Organized in 1865

From 1845 to Dec. 1864 the following Taunton Companions were admitted to Adoniram:

Sylvanus N. Staples	Sylvanus Thayer	Alfred B. Hodges
Chas. T. Robinson	Charles Lawton	Noell Kettell
Elisha T. Wilson	William Cox	Zaccheus Sherman
William W. Wrigley	John Peckham	Sheperd P. Briggs
John H. Eddy	Charles H. Titus	Daniel S. Dickerman
Joseph R. Wheeler	Edward Mott	Isaac G. Carrier
David A. Jackson	John Holland	Charles G. Stephens
A. Jenks Robinson	Thomas Y. Rothwell	Henry H. Robinson
Frederick G. Shalling	Daniel L. Trefethen	Charles F. Johnson
Jonathan J. Stanley	Othniel Gilmore	R. Henry Hall
William E. Ball	Eli H. Eldredge	Robert Crossman, Jr.
John E. Browne	Francis C. Spaulding	Calvin P. Harris
James M. Cook	William H. Brown	Edward E. Washburn

APPENDIX VI.

Dec. 11, 1865.

Dimits were issued from Adoniram Royal Arch Chapter to the following Companions who became members of St. Mark's Chapter of Taunton:

John H. Eddy	John Edward Browne	William H. Brown
Chas. F. Johnson	William Cox	Edward Mott
A. Jenks Robinson	Silas Dean	Daniel A. Trefethen
S. N. Staples	Calvin P. Harris	Chas. T. Robinson
Zaccheus Sherman	Charles Lawton	S. P. Briggs
Edward E. Washburn	Thomas Y. Rothwell	Fred G. Shalling
I. G. Carrier	John Holland	R. Henry Hall
Alfred B. Hodges	J. W. Crossman	Robert Crossman, 2nd

APPENDIX VII.

When Adoniram Chapter was organized capitular Masonry had not been established in Massachusetts south of Boston. The six southeastern counties of the state were unoccupied territory. At the same time temporary efforts had been put forth to introduce the order in some parts of the section, but always under the patronage of the local Lodge.

Union Lodge of Nantucket, chartered in 1771, voted in 1801 to allow Wilson Rawson, one of its members, to use the Lodge room to work the Mark Mason Degree according to the warrant which he had received from New York in 1797.

In 1787 there was a Lodge at Vineyard Haven, Marthas Vineyard, named the King Solomon's Lodge in Perfection. It is said that the charter empowered them to confer fourteen degrees through the Royal Arch. The charter surrendered in 1822 to the Grand Lodge was destroyed in the Masonic Temple. The only documentary evidence that exists is a Masonic certificate that in 1787 Arthur Fenner received the Third Degree of Masonry. There is no other evidence that they conferred the capitular degrees.

In 1812 several companions at Nantucket who had taken their degrees in St. Andrews Chapter in Boston, presented to the Grand Chapter a petition for a dispensation and the same was granted and St. Andrews, the nearest in Massachusetts, gave it consent. The petitioners acted under the leadership of the Ministers of the two Congregational churches. No further action was taken for six years, possibly because of the intervention of the War of 1812. But in 1818 a dispensation was issued to the same men to open a chapter by the name of the Rising Sun. This organization was duly constituted and continued until 1828 when it "ceased to act." Its career was finally terminated by the Grand Chapter in 1840. While in active operation the following New Bedford men were admitted.

Rev. Ephraim Randall, Minister of Unitarian church.

Rev. Charles Morgridge.

Rev. Frederick Upham, Methodist clergyman.

Luther T. Wilson.

It was supposed that the records of Rising Sun Chapter had been destroyed. One of its last officers was James F. Chase, who died about thirty years ago, and whose long life spanned nearly a century. In May 1915, in a box in the garret of his house, occupied by his daughter, were the old records, complete and uninjured where he had deposited them when the Chapter disbanded.

Nantucket seafaring men engaged not only in whaling but in merchant service. Their voyages took them to the British Isles where enthusiastic Masons were prepared to confer the new degrees that followed those of the Blue Lodge. Certificates have been preserved in some cases and undoubtedly there were numerous others that have been lost, which were evidence that Chapter Degrees were conferred on Nantucket Master Masons when in Great Britain. One dated May 25, 1798 was presented to Capt. Henry Barnard, showing that he had received the Royal Arch Excellent and Super-Excellent Degrees in the Royal Encampment held under sanction of Lodge No. 860 in the Elgin Fencible Regiment at Cork in Ireland.

APPENDIX VIII.

High Priests

Rev. Richard Carrique	1816—1818, Attleborough
George Ellis	1818—1825, Attleborough
James W. Crossman	1825—1827, Taunton
John Howard	1827—1828, Taunton
William W. Crossman	1828—1832, Taunton
Samuel Caswell	1832—1845, Taunton
Timothy Ingraham	1845—1861, New Bedford
Wanton T. Drew	1861—1868, New Bedford
John A. Lee	1868—1871, New Bedford
Abraham H. Howland, Jr.	1871—1874, New Bedford
William W. Arnold	1874—1876, New Bedford
Albert H. W. Carpenter	1876—1877, New Bedford
James L. Sherman	1877—1880, New Bedford
Albert E. Waight	1880—1881, New Bedford
Wanton T. Drew	1881—1883, New Bedford
William M. Thorup	1883—1885, New Bedford
Ansel G. Baker	1885—1888, New Bedford
John W. Taylor	1888—1890, New Bedford
Franklin M. Ashley	1890—1892, New Bedford
Elbridge G. Morton	1892—1894, New Bedford
Peleg H. S. W. Allen	1894—1896, New Bedford
William H. Waterman	1896—1898, New Bedford
William Deacon	1898—1900, New Bedford
Henry N. West	1900—1902, New Bedford
Stephen H. Taylor	1902—1904, New Bedford
Elisha H. Fisher	1904—1906, New Bedford
Arthur F. Gilbert	1906—1907, New Bedford
John O. Rowand	1909—1911, New Bedford
Merton L. Hathaway	1911—1913, New Bedford
William Bliss	1913—1914, New Bedford
Henry S. Foster	1914—1915, New Bedford
E. Stanley Swift	1915—1916, New Bedford
Ernest J. Haydon	1916—1918, New Bedford

APPENDIX IX.

Members Admitted in New Bedford

1845.

Timothy Ingraham
John Fuller
James Moores
Benjamin Gage
John Baylies
Jacob L. Porter

1846.

Lucian B. Keith
Andreas T. Thorup

1847.

Robert C. Topham
Henry F. Thomas
James M. Cook
W. H. Brown

1848.

John H. Thompson
Hiram Webb
Sylvanus Thayer
Peter Fales
Isaac M. Richardson
William R. Potter

1849.

Samuel W. Hayes
Silas Dean
Oliver Swain
William Bain
John Tucker
Joseph T. Adams

1851.

Moses G. Thomas
George H. Taber
John S. DeOrsay
George A. Wilson
George H. Clark
Lawrence Gruninger
E. T. Wilson

1852.

Stephen A. Tripp
John B. Baylies

Lyman Bartlett
Moses H. Bliss
Francis Baker
Jacob B. Hadley
Charles H. Colby
David Brayton

1853.

Charles T. Robinson
Charles Lawton
Zacheus Sherman
Edwin L. Barney
Lineas Wood
William H. Wrigley
William Cox
S. P. Briggs

1854.

Robert C. Brown
James Ford, 2nd
D. S. Dickerman
John A. Peckham
William W. Thomas
Issachar H. Aikin
James S. Barney
Henry Peirce
Rufus Coffin
John C. Almy
E. R. Sawin
Joseph A. Bates

1855.

Benjamin Russell
L. Hyman
Theophilus Bassett
L. P. Ashmead
George Swain
John C. Almy, Jr.
F. E. Stranburg
G. D. Gilman

1856.

A. S. Cushman
Elisha C. Leonard
Russell E. Snow
John H. Eddy

1857.

Wanton T. Drew
Moses Wells
Charles H. Reeves
Frederick A. Stall
Frederick L. Hanks
Benjamin Cushman
Stephen W. McFarlin
Charles E. Allen
Thomas Sullivan
John Terry
Frederick P. Chase
James E. Blake
George W. Swift
Jonathan H. Holmes
Henry I. Coop
Nathaniel T. Gifford
Isaac C. Taber
Francis L. Porter
Orsamus Winston

1858.

Spencer M. Rice
Gustavus Delano
Henry P. Barker
Ansel Tripp
Lucius H. Morrill
Edward Stetson
Loring Meiggs
Larnet Hall, Jr.
Charles W. Seabury
Jonathan W. Ellis
Shipley W. Bumpus

1859.

Henry A. Edwards
Thomas S. Russell
Charles H. Titus
Charles H. Robbins
William E. Mason
William W. Arnold
James M. Lowden
Alexander G. Taylor
Edward S. Davoll
Charles A. M. Taber
George Delano

Thomas F. Lambert
 Abner L. Westgate
 Robert Henry
 James Davenport
 Henry I. Taylor
 Anthony Milton
 Henry Boyd
 Horace Scott
 Seth H. Keith
 Andrew Lowden
 I. G. Carrier
 Joseph R. Wheeler

1860.

John Valentine, Jr.
 Joseph Hicks
 Anselm H. Tobey
 David A. Jackson
 Edward Mott
 Charles Stevens
 Hiram Wheaton
 George L. Brownell
 John Ryan, Jr.
 George Bliss
 James C. Tripp
 Charles Collard Adams
 William H. Crowell
 Edward R. Ashley
 Benjamin F. Burgess
 John M. Kinney
 Noah Stoddard
 Jonathan C. Hawes
 Marcus W. Taber
 John Holland

1861.

Benjamin Clough
 Benjamin L. Boodry
 Albert H. W. Carpenter
 Preserved Bullock
 Peleg H. Crowell
 John B. Parris
 John L. Anthony
 Oliver R. Whitcomb
 Peter D. Cutter
 Frederick L. Pond
 John W. Kingsbury
 James V. Cox
 James F. Lincoln
 Rufus D. Hills
 Benjamin W. Tilton
 Joseph Mitchell, 2nd
 Charles H. Sanford
 Joseph H. Cornell
 William Bates
 Reuben F. Thomas
 William O. Woodman

1862.

Amasa L. Gleason
 Richard C. Wilson
 Fisher A. Sprague
 Henry Field, Jr.
 James D. Driggs
 William H. Howland

1863.

Hudson Winslow
 Jacob A. Howland
 Joshua B. Winslow
 John A. Lee
 A. H. Cory
 Henry Pease, Jr.
 John M. Honeywell
 George H. Keen
 Barnabas Hiller
 Benjamin B. Handy
 F. R. Whitwell, Jr.
 Ariel Chase
 Henry G. Pomeroy
 A. Jenks Robinson
 Henry H. Robinson
 Thomas Y. Rothwell
 D. S. Small
 B. F. Tripp
 W. S. Johnson
 J. Whelden Holmes
 Henry Taber 2nd
 Edward E. Washburn
 Charles F. Johnson
 Othniel Gilmore
 Samuel S. Ginnodo
 Charles E. Smith
 Joseph T. James
 Henry H. Lombard
 Robert Crossman
 James C. Gilney
 George S. Wilber

1864.

John E. Browne
 R. Henry Hall
 Daniel A. Trefethen
 James H. C. Richmond
 F. C. Spalding
 F. G. Shalling
 George R. Paddack
 William A. Searell
 Thomas Schofield
 N. Nelson Plath
 John B. Maintrin
 Irving Dunsho
 James T. Almy
 J. J. Stanley
 Eli H. Eldredge
 Charles A. Holmes

Daniel Stillwell
 Alden Gilbert
 Hervey E. Luce
 Jacob L. Cleveland
 Robert Taber
 Mark Trafton
 William Leach
 William B. Nooning
 James S. Howard
 Nathan Lewis
 Henry Waldron
 Calvin P. Harris
 William R. Ball
 Joseph D. Silva
 John M. Mosher
 William J. Macy
 Benjamin Gifford
 Alfred B. Hodges
 Charles W. Sprague
 George W. Stearns
 Charles Searell
 Samuel Martyn

1865.

Gowell Chase
 Jonathan F. Cowen
 Frederick Hussey
 John Martin
 George F. Green
 Ephraim A. Dexter
 Henry Bradley
 Caleb Dexter
 John E. Almy
 George H. Allen
 Frank S. Fairbanks
 Robert W. Bartlett
 William P. Briggs
 H. Wilder Emerson
 Jeremiah H. Bennett
 Benjamin S. Jenkins
 James Taylor
 George Hart
 Joseph A. Bullard
 Leonard B. Ellis
 Charles T. Searell
 John G. Ellis
 Ariel Norton
 Aaron Cornish
 Grafton N. Collins
 Jeremiah Pease
 Tristram R. Holley
 George N. Macy
 William A. Bassett
 Franklin Tobey
 George P. Underwood
 William Kellen
 Caleb R. Kelley
 William H. Sherman

Benjamin Ryder
Abraham H. Howland Jr.

1866.

Jabez W. Perry
David Marston
Phineas E. Terry
John P. Carr
Henry Howard
Benjamin F. Wilson
Howard Jenkins
Charles A. W. Oesting
Henry H. Fisher
James F. Chipman
James W. Lawrence
George A. Cornell
Henry H. Smith
George F. Lincoln
Richard W. Humphries
John W. Nickerson
Charles Briggs
Theodore A. Barton
William C. Paddack
Josiah W. Bonney
John Corey
William F. Potter
Otis N. Pierce
William C. Swift
J. Augustus Brownell
William Spaulding
Cornelius H. Springer

1867.

Zenas E. Bourne
Robert McCulloch
Holden B. Remington
Frederick P. Cole
Charles H. Sherman
Timothy C. Packard
William L. Kelley
Charles S. Spooner
Giles G. Barker
H. A. Gifford Jr.
Joseph G. Dean
Charles W. Swett
George F. Winslow
Charles F. Folger
Benjamin T. Maxfield
Thomas B. Tripp
Alexander R. Holmes
Horace G. Howland

1868.

Gardner T. Sanford
Luther G. Hewins Jr.
Charles H. Wood
John E. Potter
C. Henry Gifford
Warren E. Chase

John W. Peirce
Alvan A. Fengar
Augustus Harrington
Eric M. Gabrielsen
Cyrus W. Pease
Wm. H. Mathews
John L. Cook
Joseph L. Meigs
Job A. T. Eddy
Samuel Leonard Jr.
Andrew C. Pollard
Francis Kempton
Charles M. Bly
James L. Sherman

1869.

Martin V. B. Howland
Lorenzo D. Braley
Lemuel D. Adams
Joseph W. Donaldson
Charles M. Wilde
George J. Parker
Samuel Benson
George S. Chase
William T. Soule
Andrew B. Bosworth
Charles W. Carpenter
Francis M. Sherman
John B. LeBaron
Silvanus Mendall
Lemuel W. Gay
Allen W. Pierce
Reland F. Barrows
John W. Picot
George R. Beard
Alonzo J. Marvin
Savory C. Hathaway
Rufus A. Soule
Ebenezer S. Perry
George C. Hatch
George W. Lobdell

1870.

Asaph S. Wicks
Irving H. Jenney
George H. Shaw
Benjamin T. Cummings
Arthur Cummings
Henry W. Kenyon
George Thomas

1871.

James E. Howland
Henry Humble
Edward Boden, Jr.
Eben C. Milliken
Manuel Joseph
Charles T. Sherman
Oliver A. Roberts

John D. Silva
Zelotes L. Almy
Jacob Howard
Nathaniel F. Ryder
Timothy G. Gammons
Charles H. Sowle

1872.

James C. Hitch
James A. Gifford
Henry W. Beetle
Rodolphus W. Crocker Jr.
A. W. Smith
George Purrington Jr.

1873.

J. T. Richardson
Albert E. Waight
James W. Arnett
T. Elwood Braley
Henry M. Olmstead
Henry C. Perry
Edward B. Chase
Henry M. Mosher

1874.

John S. Hammond
Cortez Allen
Charles H. Braley
Charles S. Hewins
George H. Parker
George W. Davis
Theodore W. Cole
Ezekiel C. Gardiner
Joseph Reed
Thomas L. Allen
Edwin Dews
George W. Parker
H. A. Harrington
Charles H. Gifford
William M. Thorup
Obed C. Nye
M. R. Pearson
Joseph F. Gifford
Abraham Chace
Stephen S. Davis
John W. Taylor

1875.

Charles W. Drake
Charles L. Starkey
George H. Bump
Hosea M. Knowlton
Jefferson Davis
George S. Anthony
David B. Kempton
Elisha B. Tinkham
William H. Heap
Elbridge G. Morton Jr.
Benjamin F. Jenney

William H. Wood
W. O. Penniman
E. T. Lincoln
James M. Coombs
John P. Freeborn
Robert G. Tobey
Charles H. Bisbee
William B. Sherman
William R. Palmer
Frank R. Hadley
William G. Chandler
Charles M. Comey
A. M. Popplestone
Charles H. Lawton
Horace A. Lawton

1876.

George R. Stetson
Samuel J. Howes
John J. Holmes
Isaac R. Case
Henry C. Hathaway
William P. Macomber
G. B. Borden
Gilbert D. Kingman
Frederick W. Mosher
Francis H. Caverly
Frederick A. Bradford
George E. Bryant

1877.

Prince D. Swift
Ezekiel E. Swift
Frederic R. Strange
David W. Smack
Lot B. Bates
Thacher B. Lucas
George C. Richards

1878.

Henry Clay
James A. Lewis
Levi M. Snow
J. L. Marston
William C. Handy
Alexander H. Hillman

1879.

George W. Gay
Abram C. Luce
Ansel G. Baker
Gilbert N. Collins
Edward Denham
Michael A. Baker
William H. Waterman
Henry L. Dunham
Anthony D. Hall
Laurance S. Smith
Samuel B. Collins
Isaac N. Marshall

Edward D. Mandell Jr.

1880.

Franklin M. Ashley
Herbert B. Gardner
Jonathan Turner
Samuel M. Davis
Charles H. Francis
William S. Anthony
David C. Kerr

1881.

George T. Hough
Selmar Eggers
Leonidas M. Maynard
Arthur C. Wheaton
Andrew M. Marts
John H. Moffitt
William Kelley
H. C. W. Mosher
Lem. LeB. Holmes
John H. Woods
Joseph W. Chadwick
Charles A. Sisson

1882.

Ernest A. Wheaton
John M. Mills
Charles W. Potter Jr.
Stephen A. Brownell
Charles H. Brownell
W. H. Russell

1883.

Chester L. Tripp
George W. Brown
George F. Pinder
William A. Mackie

1884.

James Slater
Charles L. Kirby
Albert C. Sherman
Samuel H. Russell
Albert M. Hathaway
Orton S. Simpson
Daniel A. Anthony
Ansel F. Blossom
James S. Staples
Peleg H. S. W. Allen

1885.

George A. Burgess
Benjamin C. L. Jenney
William Deacon

1886.

George W. Card
Francis P. Vincent

Henry W. Mason
Stephen C. Lowe
William H. Davis
Charles W. Howland
Orvill W. Kimball
Daniel W. Russell
James F. Devoll
W. A. Vanderhoop
A. G. Wesley

1887.

Horace M. Howes
David A. Corey

1888.

Erskine H. Pierce
James E. Allen
Elmer L. Shurtleff
George D. Hammond
J. Walter Reed
William H. Brawley
William Cole Jr.
George P. Shockey
William R. Channing
Robert J. Moore
Benjamin Baker
Andrew B. Cushman

1889.

John W. Bannister
Walter F. Spencer
Frederick G. Dodge
Henry T. Allen
George H. Stratton
John Otheman
Edward S. Brown
George C. Church
Ned A. Stanley
John L. G. Mason
George Jackson

1890.

Lettice R. Washburn
John H. Hines
Nathaniel B. Kerr
James C. Platt
John J. Connell
George Wood
Frederick B. Nesbitt
Charles O. Brightman
Thomas F. Allen
George S. Fox
George F. Weeden
George A. Hough
Levi A. Howes
Charles H. Burdick
John P. Swift
Walter G. Card
Frederic L. Sowle

1891.

Barker C. Howland
William B. Ellis
Clifton H. Cornish
Elias S. Willis
Walter C. Slocum
Harry Castello
Herbert A. Blackmer
Zacheus C. Dunham
James Ferguson
Willis C. Underwood
William C. Rhodes
Edward A. Clark
Daniel W. Wilson
Elisha H. Fisher
William W. Neifert
James F. Avery
James R. Dunham 2nd
Henry M. Maine
Thomas R. Hillman

1892.

David F. Devoll
Henry B. Worth
T. H. Wrightington
William R. West
Henry N. West
William M. Butler
Thomas Hersom
Robert C. P. Coggeshall
William F. Sturtevant
Charles E. Bolles
William R. Harris
Edward L. Hughes
Edward T. Wilson
George A. Howe
Edmond E. Baudoin
Roderick A. Packard
Thomas Hersom Jr.
James L. Gillingham
Edward G. Spooner
Charles Humphrey Gifford
Alfred G. Wilbor
A. DeW. Bryant
George E. Kent
Herbert L. Brown
Andrew A. Cory
Edward D. Morton
Amos P. Webber

1893.

Charles H. Winchester
William J. Sweet
Henry L. Wood
Henry T. Corson
William H. Webber
George F. Doe
Albert Sloper
Hiram F. Kilburn

William L. McDavitt
George M. Dayton
Harry S. Wood
Charles E. Peirce
W. L. Hubbard
Stephen H. Taylor
Frank C. Haskell
Daniel J. Sullivan

1894.

Joseph Whiteside
Giles P. Slocum
Herbert L. Buzzell
Zebina B. Davis
John P. Norton
George B. Luther
George J. Dodge
Harry E. Dodge
James E. Pease
Harry H. Johnson
William C. Barker
Robert W. Taber
Timothy C. Allen
William M. Higham
John Deans
Michael Baker
Harry M. Pierce
Fred C. Washburn
John H. Holt
John Hanna
Charles H. Purrington
William F. Desmond

1895.

Thomas Donaghy Jr.
Harry E. Bowers
George A. Ayer
Francis A. Booth
Ira S. Negus
William H. Springer
Rufus Cass
John E. White
Edouard H. Baudoin
Francis T. Wood
Augustus A. Wood
Frank H. Jenkins
John W. Donaghy
Augustine F. Childs
James R. Goddard
Elmer W. Brownell

1896.

John T. Kirk
William Simester
George S. B. Gifford
Henry S. Swain
Charles F. Wing
Elijah R. Powers
Harlan C. Chadwick

Frank Croacher
K. Clifton Terry
G. H. V. D. Cleveland
John G. Nicholson
Frank W. Francis
John W. Potter
Frederick Hazard

1897.

Albion H. Ross
Henry P. Wilson
Robert Stewart
George Broadmeadow
Francis Thorley
Samuel Whitlow
Frederic S. Spooner
James Clifford Sherman
Jefferson A. Winslow
Charles A. Oman
William B. Jenney
Albion T. Brownell
Robert P. McEwen
Leland B. Lane
Simeon Hamlin
John M. Lawrence
Charles Edwards
Edward Taylor
Jonathan Counsel
David N. Kelley
Philip H. Cook

1898.

Frank L. Stevens
Charles P. Maxfield
Merton L. Hathaway
Arthur L. Blackmer
Henry J. Marshall
John D. Tupper
Willis L. Hathaway
John O. Rowand
Daniel Sweeney
Clark W. Holcomb
Benjamin W. Lincoln
Ernest Jones
Elwin H. Rooney
James L. Haskins

1899.

Thomas M. Denham
Albert Jones
James B. Cook
Charles S. Ashley
Charles R. Hunt
Peleg S. Sanford Jr.
James B. Springer
Thomas Singleton
James H. Bamford
Arthur F. Gilbert
James Shanks

Charles Watson
James Deane
Robert P. Graham
George H. Lowther
Philip S. Briggs
Maynard F. Rush
Lavater W. Powers
J. Frank Weeks
Samuel P. Richmond

1900.

James M. Gurney
James H. Nuttall
Walter H. Paige
Edward Peirce
Isaac W. Giles
Samuel J. Smith
Henry Etchells
William E. Roscoe
Daniel J. Humphrey
Ellery R. Bassett
Joseph Dawson
Damon W. Rice
Charles E. Davis
Asa L. Pattee
Humphrey I. Jamieson
Joseph Ferguson
George K. Dammon
Henry Barnes
Harvey H. Webber
Joseph Burgess
Obadiah Butler
Samuel J. Ferguson
George E. Nye

1901

Fred C. Dawe
Tom R. Marsh
George E. Eaton
Andrew A. Butts
Stephen Hafford, Jr.
Albert J. Barney, Jr.
Everett B. Sherman
Edward W. Bragg
Carroll W. Thurlough
Frederick H. Winship
Edward Shorrocks
Sylvanus T. Hawes
Christopher P. Brooks
Thomas Bancroft
James E. Brownell
Nahum F. Nickelson
Hugh L. Donaghy
Everett B. MacLeod
James Cook
William H. Hewins
Frederick W. Bence
Charles Blossom
William Fowler

Edward A. DeWolf
William P. Briggs
Henry H. Dews
Frank C. Taylor
Albert C. Welch
Charles F. Heap
Alfred W. DeWolf
Charles G. Jennings

1902.

Herbert Wing
Albert W. Lewis
Henry C. Hopkins
George S. Briggs
Harry M. Gay
Crawford L. Dunham
William Ferguson
Henry Marsh
Frank R. Pease
John Neild
Andrew G. Pierce Jr.
William P. Covell
William E. Watson, Jr.
Henry Merrihew Plummer
James O. Thompson, Jr.
Edward Chippendale
Hensley McBride Smith
William Roberts
Elton S. Wilde
Albert J. Martin
Frederick B. Macy
Thomas W. Ramsden
Albert Scott Ramsden
Rufus A. Soule, Jr.
John Cornelius Spooner
Robert Schofield
John Jorgensen Sater
Daniel S. Hall
Henry B. Woodbridge
Simpson J. Blossom
John K. Blair
William E. Jennings
Garry deN. Hough
Thomas E. Potter
James Sharples
William Bliss
Charles Padelford
Charles S. Coombs

1903.

Matthew A. Bingham
George E. Macomber
John McCulloch
Arthur E. Coffin
Henry Eldredge
Albert H. Swift
Frank S. Tripp

Andrew Olsen
Henry K. White
James Neild
James W. Hindle
Thomas H. Forbes
John E. Allen
Henry S. Foster
John Valentine
Wilfred L. Bacon
Herbert M. Jackson
Francis W. Crowley
John C. Parker
Frederick F. Davis
Oscar Petersen
George L. Briggs
George I. Macy
Charles E. Oman
Channing Wilde
Charles P. Hathaway
Ernest R. Stone
Alger W. Rice
Frank Milliken
David D. Look
William Fowler
Frank E. Fowler
Samuel Higham
William E. Searell
August Glockman
Charles E. Higham
Mark L. Jamieson
Charles C. Peirce

1904.

Clarence Francis Delano
Harry M. Chapman
Henry M. Knowles, 2nd
William C. Dawe
Edward S. Swift
Thomas P. Knowles
Peter Gallienne
George Palmer
Horace L. Humphrey
Adam Shaw
Edward F. Rogers
Frank W. Milliken
Herbert P. Arnold
Charles N. Tasker
Joseph C. Nowell

1905.

George W. Pasell
Stephen W. West
Edwin R. King
Frederick A. Monks
Linneus W. Morton
William D. Garthly
Walter O. Luscomb
George E. David
Franklin L. Gifford

Herbert Harrison
 Elmer A. Pierce
 Hiram R. King
 Thomas Croacher
 William E. Alton
 Waldo A. Sutherland
 Peter Murray
 Shirley E. Cunningham
 Charles B. Sayles
 John C. DeWolf
 Lyman C. Bauldry
 Charles E. Beckman
 Francis J. Denby
 Joseph L. Gibbs
 Charles Wood
 John T. Coakley
 Ernest J. Haydon
 Henry J. Watson
 William Riley

1906.

Thomas A. Clark
 John W. Laycock
 Richard W. Clark
 Clifton F. Fuller
 Frederick C. Brightman
 James A. Melvin
 Patrick Sweeney
 Everett S. Ransom
 Ernest W. Lee
 Clement L. Yaeger
 Lauchlan W. Murray
 James D. Moore
 Nathan C. Hamblin
 Elwyn G. Campbell
 Joseph Christie
 Charles W. Farrington
 Charles P. Sawyer
 Wanton M. Gladding
 Lewis Gregson
 Henry A. L. Woodcock
 Daniel W. Cory
 John G. Kennedy
 Charles E. Haynes
 George E. Allen
 Edward C. Mosher
 Charles W. Shurtleff

1907.

Walter G. Keene
 Robert Allen
 John E. Wood
 Thomas Stone
 William E. Snyder
 Robert Cook
 Thomas W. Whitfield
 William H. Niles
 John O. Slocum

George A. Johnson
 Daniel B. Leonard
 Thomas Dunn
 George Snedden
 Eugene S. Robbins
 Edwin L. Potter
 Fred M. Reed
 George H. Bowen
 Arthur W. Sharples
 David K. Tripp
 William H. W. Longill
 John C. Anderson
 Walter R. Townsend
 George T. Nickelson
 Frederick L. Dexter
 John A. Feather
 Rossa Moriarty
 Louis A. Hazard
 Horace K. Nye

1908.

George F. Braley
 Edward G. Leighton
 John Henry Parker
 Herman A. Brightman
 Charles A. Moyer
 Charles F. Davis
 Jonathan K. Wright
 Francis G. Taher
 James A. McKenzie
 James H. Smith
 James Aikin
 William H. Thomas
 Clarence E. Howland
 Ernest Linwood Slocum
 Seth J. Besse
 Allen P. Keith
 Levi Coop
 George P. Bolles
 John Huxtable
 William T. Johnson
 William L. Hulbert
 William G. Woodruff
 Edgar W. Nickerson
 William S. Cook
 William T. Kerkby
 Daniel W. Baker
 William A. Nield
 Stephen B. Arnold
 John C. Makepeace
 Arthur A. Heald
 Benjamin S. Winslow
 Alphonso H. Smith

1909.

Horace Borden
 Albert E. H. Ribourg
 Ansel G. Douglas
 Peleg H. Sherman

Jacob Hellriegel
 George W. Mitchell
 William P. Burgess
 William J. Oothout
 William E. Kern, Jr.
 Fred Sharples
 John Woodland
 Harry H. Jason
 George B. Ferguson
 Charles F. Trull
 Howard P. Bly
 Andrew W. Macy
 Edward E. Baker
 George D. Hayden
 Benjamin C. Groves
 Frank G. Allen
 Walter W. Cunliffe
 James G. Owers
 Charles Wilkinson

1910.

Peter Lord
 Frank Birtwistle
 Charles R. Dugdale
 Charles Lilley
 Francis H. Dugdale
 James L. Harring
 Hugh J. Gourley
 Alfred Holmes
 Joseph Norris
 John A. Lee
 Harold T. Sturtevant
 Theron A. Kelley
 Walter J. Gaetz
 Charles Fanton
 Alonzo C. Blossom
 Chester A. W. Best
 Benjamin G. Allmond
 Samuel Holt
 George G. Dawe
 Frederick C. Hall
 John L. Weeks
 Clyde M. Janes
 Herbert F. Macy
 Lewis Erastus Bentley
 Charles E. McMurray
 Charles H. Crandou
 George M. Read
 Walter I. Brown
 George S. Kennedy
 Frederick J. J. Abrams
 Walter B. Woodbridge
 William H. Chase
 George R. Brownell
 Milton E. Allen
 Joseph Baron
 Herbert W. Davidson
 Richard M. Kuechler
 John W. Lord

Edward M. Archibald, Jr.
Herbert Atkinson

1911.

John Norris
John Gibson
Clarence H. Brownell
Walter Robbins
Clifford S. Kilburn
Stephen Hebden
George Esslinger
John A. Valentine
Lynn A. Field
Thomas Woolley
Clifford E. Hunt
Charles C. Gifford
Edgar A. Barrell
Albert G. Braley
George H. Chase
Walter C. Hutchings
Jerome D. W. Gardner
Willard N. Lane
Charles Mitchell
H. Adelbert Linfield
Maurice W. Paige
Jonathan Jones
John A. Stitt
Chester T. Hofe
Charles E. P. Thompson
Henry L. Wilson
Allen W. Milliken
Charles J. Matthews
Eben P. Hirst
Perley K. Griffin
Frank O. Daniels
Johan N. J. Lonholdt
George A. Pemberton
Frederic J. Haywood
Paul G. Covill
William Grant
James D. Oman
Ezra C. Wilde
William C. Tripp
Samuel Watson, 2nd
Augustus H. Mandell
Charles B. Thompson
Ernest William Furnans
Frederick J. Hayward
Joseph G. Dean
James P. Linton
Frederick W. Brightman
William H. Gidley

1912.

Thomas L. Warburton
William H. Jenckes
Lewis E. Gidley
Edgar M. Almy
Harold B. Dennie

A. Leonard Bliss
Edward Hindle Gregory
John M. Harvey
Thomas F. Girrifer
William Henry Selley
Archie E. Bragg
Henry I. Gifford
William D. Hoyt
Charles E. Hardy
Harrie B. Jennings
William F. Dammon
Harold N. Gunn
Alfred F. Nye
Edward E. Aspinall
Isaac N. Babbitt
Joseph H. Allen

Howard C. Gale
Parker F. Slocumb
Walter A. Luce
Charles A. S. Sherman
John Bauer
Harry Felton
Frank E. Habicht
Jacob H. Robinson
Herbert C. Gifford
Robert L. Barbour
Frank S. Pruett
David Ward
Charles H. Vincent
Philip H. Crandon, Jr.
William Stitt
William H. Rankin
George E. Turner
Lot P. Besse
George H. Smith
William Margerison
Leonard Kleeb, Jr.
Edward E. Crompton
Hugh F. Yaeger

1913.

Austin B. Croshere
Stephen H. Brock
William Thompson
Arnold Taylor
George Myers
William K. Wagner
Ralph Bardsley
Frank W. Mathewson
Stanley G. Proverbs
Daniel Henry Ferguson
John H. Hartley
Ralph R. Isherwood
George H. Howes
Harry V. Weaver
William E. Rankin
Harold P. Lewis
James P. Lyons
Amos Horsfall

Thomas Holgate
George McEwen
George H. Nye
Thomas Tribe
Franklin W. Hatch
Daniel K. Valentine
Frank A. Habicht
John T. Whittaker
Samuel F. Aiken
Albert S. Cole
William Pearson
John E. Simms
Frank D. Coppinger
William A. Moncrieff

1914

Charles H. W. Farnham
Joseph Sutcliffe, Jr.
Robert Howarth
Herbert F. Lasell
Alonzo C. Thompson
Clifford N. Ricketson
Allan J. Dugdale
Frederick Lilley
John T. Sutcliffe
Raymond H. Chase
Thomas W. Whittaker
Marcus M. Gray
James A. Ferguson
William A. Spooner
Wellington A. Francis
John Catterall
David S. Wordell
Richard Knowles
George W. Valentine
Francis T. Whitham
Vincent C. Simon
William T. Crosby
Frederick W. Holt
William T. Moncrieff
Herbert Wing, Jr.
Joseph Sykes
Dexter B. Goodwin
John B. Whitehead
James H. Butts

1915

George F. Burgess
A. Herbert Dean
Chester E. Davis
Fred. F. Cowden
Edgar Kaharl
Myron P. Howland
Samuel A. Goodfellow
S. Phillip Grimshaw
Frederick C. Clarke
Harry C. Tripp
Thomas W. Macy
Henry B. Martin

Lawrence P. Wing
Robert W. Cushman
Frank Place
Walter W. Johnson
Victor O. B. Slater
Robert E. Townsend
Douglas Bruce
Arthur R. Weeks
Ward DeWolf
Edward Roth, Jr.
Henry R. Vaughan
Henry A. Sawyer
Reginald V. Tribe
Almanza Tripp
George R. Holt

1916.

William G. Morrison
Walter L. Burrows
Edward F. Nicholson
Frederick R. Fish
Charles L. Fisher
Samuel Robertson
Walter S. Stratton
Charles E. Chamberlain
Arthur C. Smith
Albert E. Dean
Charles R. Gidley
Arthur F. Spare
John S. Goddard
Edward B. Francis
Lesley B. Allen
Andrew W. Rourke, Jr.

Howard I. Wordell
Alfred P. Wilbor
Edward A. Wilde
Milton E. Borden
Leonard Wilmot
William O. Anderson
Ferdinand A. Delano
William Kenworthy
Ernest A. Bennett
Charles L. Faunce
Rudolph Dvorak
Arthur D. Delano
Walter E. Johns
Edward T. Caswell
Frederick Burrows
Walter C. Wilbor
Joseph C. Wilson

